

PLANT SCIENCES, BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

College of Agricultural & Environmental Sciences

The Plant Sciences major is designed for students who are interested in a scientific understanding of how plants grow and develop in managed agricultural ecosystems and how plant products are utilized for food, fiber and environmental enhancement. Advances in science and technology have provided new insights and options for using plants to address the issues associated with providing renewable food, fiber and energy resources for a growing global population while minimizing adverse impacts on the natural environment. Graduates in Plant Sciences are able to apply their skills and knowledge to a diverse range of agricultural and environmental goals or pursue advanced degrees in plant sciences.

The Program

The curriculum provides depth in the biological and physical sciences and a sound understanding of how plants obtain and utilize resources from their environment to sustain their growth and development. The influences of genetics, management systems and environmental inputs on crop development and productivity are emphasized along with the postharvest preservation and marketing of plant products. Students will develop an area of specialization with options in Crop Production, Plant Genetics & Breeding, or Postharvest Biology & Technology. An Individual option is also available to match specific subject matter or career goal interests in the plant sciences. All students gain practical experience through a combination of practical laboratory courses and internships. Students may also pursue an Honors thesis in their senior year.

Advising

Advising for the major is located in 1220 Plant & Environmental Sciences; plsadvising@ucdavis.edu. For more information, see Undergraduate Advising.

Lead Faculty Advisor

Bárbara Blanco-Ulate

Career Alternatives

Graduates from this program are prepared to pursue a wide range of careers, including various technical and management positions in agricultural & business enterprises, farming, or consulting; public, private & non-profit agencies; Cooperative Extension; international development; teaching; or agricultural & environmental journalism and communication services. Graduates are qualified to pursue graduate studies in the natural and agricultural sciences, such as plant biology, genetics, breeding, horticulture, agronomy, biotechnology, ecology, environmental studies, pest management, education, or business management.

The major requirements below are in addition to meeting University Degree Requirements (<https://catalog.ucdavis.edu/undergraduate-education/university-degree-requirements/>) & College Degree Requirements (<https://catalog.ucdavis.edu/undergraduate-education/college-degree-requirements/>); unless otherwise noted. The minimum number of units required for the Plant Sciences Bachelor of Science is 116.

Code	Title	Units
Preparatory Subject Matter		
<i>Biological Science</i>		10
BIS 002A	Introduction to Biology: Essentials of Life on Earth	
BIS 002B	Introduction to Biology: Principles of Ecology & Evolution	
<i>Plant Sciences & Statistics</i>		
PLS 002	Botany & Physiology of Cultivated Plants	12
PLS 003	Seminar: Overview of the Plant Sciences Major	
PLS 021 or PLS 021V	Application of Computers in Technology	
PLS 120	Applied Statistics in Agricultural Sciences	
<i>Chemistry</i>		
CHE 002A	General Chemistry	16-22
CHE 002B	General Chemistry	
<i>Choose a series:</i>		
CHE 008A	Organic Chemistry: Brief Course	
CHE 008B	Organic Chemistry: Brief Course	
OR		
CHE 118A	Organic Chemistry for Health & Life Sciences	
CHE 118B	Organic Chemistry for Health & Life Sciences	
CHE 118C	Organic Chemistry for Health & Life Sciences	
<i>Physics</i>		
PHY 007A	General Physics	12
PHY 007B	General Physics	
PHY 007C	General Physics	
<i>Mathematics</i>		
MAT 017A	Calculus for Biology & Medicine	8
MAT 017B	Calculus for Biology & Medicine	
OR		
MAT 019A	Calculus for Data-Driven Applications	
MAT 019B	Calculus for Data-Driven Applications	
Preparatory Subject Matter Subtotal		
58-64		
Depth Subject Matter		
<i>Soil Science</i>		
SSC 100	Principles of Soil Science	5
<i>Plant Science</i>		
PLS 100A	Metabolic Processes of Cultivated Plants	25
PLS 100B	Growth & Yield of Cultivated Plants	
PLS 100C	Environmental Interactions of Cultivated Plants	
PLS 100AL	Metabolic Processes of Cultivated Plants Laboratory	
PLS 100BL	Growth & Yield of Cultivated Plants Laboratory	
PLS 100CL	Environmental Interactions of Cultivated Plants Laboratory	
PLS 101	Agriculture & the Environment	
PLS 152	Plant Genetics	

PLS 192	Internship (Capstone Experience: Internship/Research Report)	
or PLS 199	Special Study for Advanced Undergraduates	
<i>Restricted electives; choose at least two from two different categories:</i>		7-10
<i>Plant Diversity/Evolution/Taxonomy</i>		
ENH 105	Taxonomy & Ecology of Environmental Plant Families (Discontinued for fall 2025) **	
EVE 100	Introduction to Evolution	
EVE 127 or PLB 127 or PLS 127	Systematics of Vascular Plants Systematics of Vascular Plants Systematics of Vascular Plants	
PLB 143	Evolution of Crop Plants	
PLS/PLB 116	Plant Morphology & Evolution	
<i>Ecology</i>		
ENH 160 series:		
ENH 160	Restoration Ecology	
ENH 160L	Restoration Ecology Laboratory	
PLB/EVE 117	Plant Ecology	
PLP 120	Introduction to Plant Pathology	
PLS 147 series:		
PLS 147	California Plant Communities	
PLS 147L	California Plant Communities Field Study	
PLS 150	Sustainability & Agroecosystem Management	
<i>Pest Management</i>		
ENT 110	Arthropod Pest Management	
NEM 100	Introduction to Nematode Parasites	
PLB/EVE 119	Population Biology of Invasive Plants & Weeds	
PLS 105	Concepts in Pest Management	
PLS 176	Introduction to Weed Science	
Depth Subject Matter Subtotal		37-40
Areas of Specialization; choose one:		21-34
In consultation with an advisor, a student may complete requirements for more than one specialization, which can be noted on the student's transcript.		
Crop Production & Agroecology Option (p. 2)		
Crop Quality & Safety Option (p. 3)		
Ecological Management & Restoration Option (p. 3)		
Environmental Horticulture & Urban Landscape Management Option (p. 3)		
Individual Option (p. 4)		
Plant Breeding, Genetics, & Genomics Option (p. 4)		
Plant Informatics Option (p. 4)		
Total Units		116-138

Areas of Specialization

Crop Production & Agroecology Option

Code	Title	Units
Required Major Electives; not included in AOS unit count:		
PLS 150	Sustainability & Agroecosystem Management	
Required courses:		8
HYD 124	Plant-Water-Soil Relationships	
PLS 158	Mineral Nutrition of Plants	
Production; choose two:		4-9
ENH 120	Management of Container Media	
ENH 125	Greenhouse & Nursery Crop Production	
PLS 007	Just Coffee: The Biology, Ecology & Socioeconomic Impacts of the World's Favorite Drink	
or PLS 007V	Just Coffee: The Biology, Ecology & Socioeconomic Impacts of the World's Favorite Drink	
PLS 049	Organic Crop Production Practices	
PLS 110	Crop Management Systems for Vegetable Production	
PLS 111	Principles of Crop Production	
PLS 112	Forage Crop Production	
PLS 113	Biological Applications in Fruit Tree Management	
PLS 114	Biological Applications in Fruit Production	
PLS/ESM 144	Trees & Forests	
PLS/IAD 160	Agroforestry: Global & Local Perspectives	
PLS 170A	Fruit & Nut Cropping Systems	
PLS 170B	Fruit & Nut Cropping Systems	
PLS 171	Principles & Practices of Plant Propagation	
Advanced Soil Science; choose one:		3-4
SSC 111	Soil Microbiology	
SSC 102	Environmental Soil Chemistry	
SSC 112	Soil Ecology	
SSC 109	Sustainable Nutrient Management	
Global Food Systems; choose one:		4
ARE 015	Population, Environment & World Agriculture	
CRD 020	Food Systems	
IAD 010	Introduction to International Agricultural Development	
Pest Management; choose one in addition to core:		3-5
ENT 110	Arthropod Pest Management	
NEM 100	Introduction to Nematode Parasites	
PLB/EVE 119	Population Biology of Invasive Plants & Weeds	
PLP 120	Introduction to Plant Pathology	
PLS 105	Concepts in Pest Management	
PLS 176	Introduction to Weed Science	
VEN 118	Grapevine Pests, Diseases & Disorders	
Outreach & Communication; choose one:		4

EDU 142	Introduction to Environmental Education		PLS 147 & 147L	California Plant Communities and California Plant Communities Field Study	
Total Units		26-34	PLS 150	Sustainability & Agroecosystem Management	
Crop Quality & Safety Option					
Code	Title	Units	PLS 162	Urban Ecology	
Required Courses:		14	PLS 163	Ecosystem & Landscape Ecology	
PLS 172	Biology and Quality of Harvested Crops		PLS 171	Principles & Practices of Plant Propagation	
PLS 173	(Discontinued for winter 2024) **		Environmental Analysis, Monitoring, & Policy; choose at least two:		
PLS 174	Microbiology & Safety of Fresh Fruits & Vegetables		ESM 108	Environmental Monitoring	
PLS 196	(Discontinued for spring 2024) **		ESP 160	The Policy Process	
Depth; choose 8 units:		8	ESP 172	Public Lands Management	
ARE 100A	Intermediate Microeconomics: Theory of Production & Consumption		ESP 179	Environmental Impact Assessment	
FST 109	Principles of Quality Assurance in Food Processing		LED/ABT 150/ LDA 150 DISCONTI	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	
FST 117	Design & Analysis for Sensory Food Science		Outreach & Communication; choose one:		
FST 131	Food Packaging		EDU 142	Introduction to Environmental Education	
PLS 006	Flower Power; Art & Science of Flowers & Their Uses		Internship:		
or PLS 006V	Flower Power; Art & Science of Flowers & Their Uses		PLS 164	(Discontinued for winter 2023) **	
PLS 007	Just Coffee: The Biology, Ecology & Socioeconomic Impacts of the World's Favorite Drink		PLS 192	Internship	
or PLS 007V	Just Coffee: The Biology, Ecology & Socioeconomic Impacts of the World's Favorite Drink		Total Units	24-32	
PLS 113	Biological Applications in Fruit Tree Management				
PLS 114	Biological Applications in Fruit Production		** Course(s) discontinued; see your advisor for course options.		
Total Units		22	Environmental Horticulture & Urban Landscape Management Option		
Ecological Management & Restoration Option					
Code	Title	Units	Code	Title	Units
Required Major Electives (not included in AOS unit count):			Required Major Electives; not included in AOS unit count:		
EVE 127	Systematics of Vascular Plants		ENH 105	Taxonomy & Ecology of Environmental Plant Families (Discontinued for fall 2025) **	
or PLB 127	Systematics of Vascular Plants		PLS 105	Concepts in Pest Management	
or PLS 127	Systematics of Vascular Plants		PLS 162	Urban Ecology	
Ecological Management & Restoration; choose at least four:			PLS 157	Physiology of Environmental Stresses in Plants	
ENH 120	Management of Container Media		Depth		
ENH 160 & 160L	Restoration Ecology and Restoration Ecology Laboratory		Choose at least three of the following:		
ESM 141	Role of Fire in Natural Ecosystems		ENH 100	Urban Forests are Nature-Based Solutions	
ESP 155	Wetland Ecology		ENH 120	Management of Container Media	
PLB/EVE 119	Population Biology of Invasive Plants & Weeds		ENH 125	Greenhouse & Nursery Crop Production	
PLS 130	Grassland Ecology		ENH 133	Woody Plants in the Landscape: Growth, Ecology & Management	
PLS 135	(Discontinued for winter 2024) **		LED/ABT 150/ LDA 150 DISCONTINUED FOR WINTER 2026 **		
PLS/ESM 144	Trees & Forests		PLS 123	Introduction to Plant & Crop Systems Modeling	
			PLS 158	Mineral Nutrition of Plants	
			PLS 171	Principles & Practices of Plant Propagation	
			SSC 112	Soil Ecology	
			Choose one:		
			ESP 171	Urban & Regional Planning	

ESP 179	Environmental Impact Assessment		PLS 123	Introduction to Plant & Crop Systems Modeling
Total Units		21-25	PLS 124	Introduction to Digital Agriculture
** Course(s) discontinued; see your advisor for course options.				
Individual Option				
Code	Title	Units	PLS 125	Proximal & Remote Sensing of Plants
Choose a minimum of 23 upper division units, with approval from the master advisor, to form a coherent program of study resulting in expertise and competence in a sub-discipline of plant sciences.			Depth; choose three:	11-12
Total Units		23	HYD 124	Plant-Water-Soil Relationships
Plant Breeding, Genetics, & Genomics Option				
Code	Title	Units	PLS 105	Concepts in Pest Management
Required courses:			LED/ABT 150/	Introduction to Geographic Information
BIS 101	Genes & Gene Expression		LDA 150 DISCONTINUED FOR WINTER 2026 **	
or BIS 101V	Genes & Gene Expression		PLS 150	Sustainability & Agroecosystem Management
BIT 160	Principles of Plant Biotechnology		PLS 157	Physiology of Environmental Stresses in Plants
BIT 161B	Plant Genetics & Biotechnology Laboratory		PLS 158	Mineral Nutrition of Plants
BIT 171	Professionalism & Ethics in Genomics & Biotechnology		Total Units	26-27
PLS 154	Introduction to Plant Breeding		** Course(s) discontinued; see your advisor for course options.	
Production; choose one:				
ENH 120	Management of Container Media			
ENH 125	Greenhouse & Nursery Crop Production			
PLS 007	Just Coffee: The Biology, Ecology & Socioeconomic Impacts of the World's Favorite Drink			
or PLS 007V	Just Coffee: The Biology, Ecology & Socioeconomic Impacts of the World's Favorite Drink			
PLS 049	Organic Crop Production Practices			
PLS 110	Crop Management Systems for Vegetable Production			
PLS 111	Principles of Crop Production			
PLS 112	Forage Crop Production			
PLS 113	Biological Applications in Fruit Tree Management			
PLS 114	Biological Applications in Fruit Production			
PLS/ESM 144	Trees & Forests			
PLS/IAD 160	Agroforestry: Global & Local Perspectives			
PLS 170A	Fruit & Nut Cropping Systems			
PLS 170B	Fruit & Nut Cropping Systems			
PLS 171	Principles & Practices of Plant Propagation			
Restricted Elective; choose one:				
Choose one additional course from either Production or Depth Subject Matter.				
Total Units		23-28		
Plant Informatics Option				
Code	Title	Units		
Required courses:				
BIT 150	Applied Bioinformatics	15		